



ABAP 7.56/7.57 Releaseabhängige Änderungen

Webinar, 30.6.2023, 10:00 Uhr

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Themenschwerpunkte

- Konzeption & Management von Entwicklungsprojekten
- SAP Architektur moderner Anwendungen
- SAP Change Management and S/4HANA
- SAP CDS, oData und Cloud
- **SAP Champion** 





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Beratungsschwerpunkte

- Konzeption & Management von Entwicklungsprojekten
- Qualitymanagement & Performanceoptimierung
- Clean Code
- Fiori, Fiori Elements & ABAP RESTful
- S/4HANA Custom Development
- SAP Champion 

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Beratungsschwerpunkte

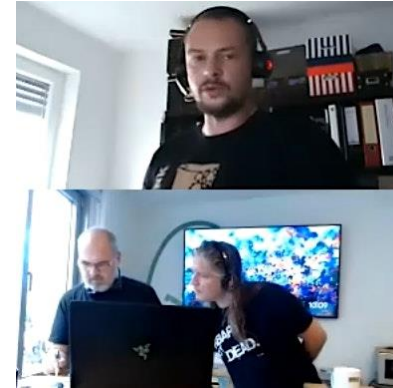
- Konzeption & Management von Entwicklungsprojekten
- Qualitymanagement & Performanceoptimierung
- ABAP Units
- SAP Fiori, SAP UI5
- ABAP, UI5, ... Champion



Termine

● Nächstes ABAP Webinar

- Freitag, **29. September 2023** - ab 10:00 Uhr
- Wie immer – Online
- Sören, Domi und Föb



● ABAP CodeRetreat

- Samstag, **14. Oktober 2023** – ab 09:00 Uhr
- Irgendwo in Salzburg Stadt
- Anmeldemöglichkeit asap
- Mit Damir Majer, ...



● SAP Stammtisch Wien, SAP Group Wien

- Wir treffen uns jeden 1. Donnerstag im Monat
- SAP Group Wien
- Donnerstag, **6. Juli 2023**, 17:00 - Praterspaziergang





- **Workshops** zu Themen wie ABAP, CDS, ADT, RAP, ...
- Nächster Termin: **CDS & RAP- 18./19. Oktober Wien**
- <https://www.cadaxo.com/workshop-abap-rap-cds-views/>



Brandeis Consulting

- **Schulungen/Workshops** über ABAP, CDS, RAP, SQLScript, ...
- Kommende **Juli Termine Mannheim**: RAP, CDS, ADT, SQLScript, ...
- <https://www.brandeis.de/events>



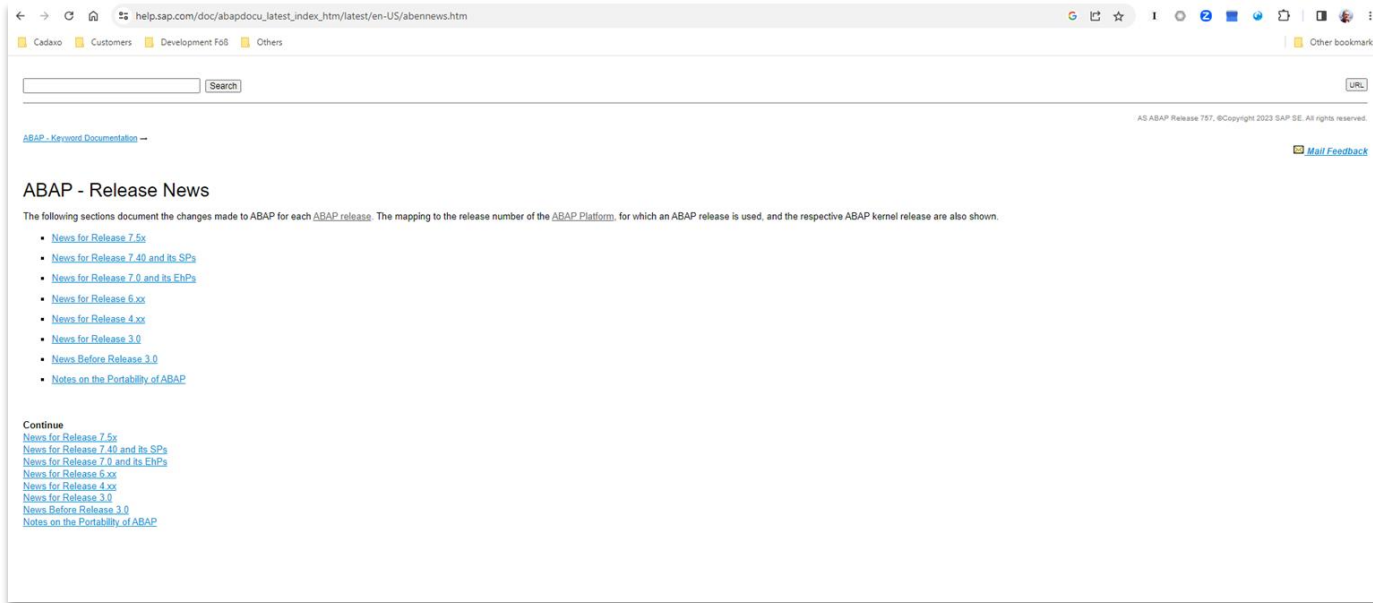
● ABAPConf 2023

- Donnerstag, **7. Dezember 2023** - ab 08:45 Uhr
- Call for Speaker, etc. -> Kommt asap
- www.abapconf.org





ABAP Releasenotes 7.56 / 7.57



https://help.sap.com/doc/abapdocu_latest_index_html/latest/en-US/abennews.htm



| ABAP Release | ABAP Platform | OP Release |
|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| 7.57 | 2022 | 2022 |
| 7.56 | 2021 | 2021 |
| 7.55 | 2020 | 2020 |
| 7.54 | 1909 | 1909 |
| 7.53 | 1809 | 1809 |
| 7.52 | | 1709 |
| 7.51 | | 1610 |
| 7.50 | | 1511 |
| | | |



- Core Data Services
- New Open SQL
- Messaging Channels
- Push Channels
- SQL / CDS Expressions



- Globale temporäre Tabellen
- Open SQL – Union
- CDS Zugriffskontrollen



- Aufzählungstypen (Enumerations)
- Common Table Expressions
- Interne Tabellen als Datenquellen
- Remote Code Analysen



- ABAP RAP
- ABAP SQL Windows, Hierarchien



- CDS View Entities
- PCRE Regex
- ABAP SQL Funktionen

- ABAP SQL & ABAP CDS
- ABAP RESTful Application Framework
- Sonstige Neuheiten



ABAP SQL

- Neue SQL Funktionen
- Neue SQL CAST Möglichkeiten
- Neue SQL SET Operatoren
- CDS View Entity
- CDS System Entities

| SQL Funktion | Beschreibung | SQL | CDS |
|---|---|------|-----|
| INITCAP(arg1) | Erster Buchstabe eines Wortes Uppercase, Rest lowercase | 7.56 | - |
| IS_VALID(date time utclong) | Datum, Uhrzeit, UTC - gültig? | 7.56 | - |
| EXTRACT_YEAR(date utclong) | Jahr aus Datum oder Timestamp extrahieren | 7.56 | - |
| EXTRACT_MONTH(date utclong) | Monat aus Datum oder Timestamp extrahieren | 7.56 | - |
| EXTRACT_DAY(date utclong) | Tag aus Datum oder Timestamp extrahieren | 7.56 | - |
| EXTRACT_HOUR(time utclong) | Stunde aus Uhrzeit extrahieren | 7.56 | - |
| EXTRACT_MINUTE(time utclong) | Minute aus Uhrzeit extrahieren | 7.56 | - |
| EXTRACT_SECOND(time utclong) | Sekunde aus Uhrzeit extrahieren | 7.56 | - |
| DAYNAME(date utclong) | Wochentag (Englisch, Uppercase) aus Datum/Timestamp extrahieren | 7.56 | - |
| MONTHNAME(date utclong) | Monat (Englisch, Uppercase) aus Datum/Timestamp extrahieren | 7.56 | - |
| WEEKDAY(date utclong) | Wochentagsnummer (0-6) aus Datum/Timestamp extrahieren | 7.56 | - |
| DAYS_BETWEEN(date1 utclong, date2 utclong) | Differenz zwischen zwei Datumswerten ermitteln | 7.56 | - |
| ADD_DAYS(date utclong, days) | Tage zu einem Datum/Timestamp addieren | 7.56 | - |
| ADD_MONTHS(date utclong, months) | Monate zu einem Datum/Timestamp addieren | 7.56 | - |

● Neue CASTs

- Einige neue CAST Möglichkeiten

| Source Type | Target Type |
|---------------------------|---|
| CHAR, SSTRING, DATS, TIMS | INT1, INT2, INT3, INT4, DEC, CURR, QUAN, DECFLOAT16, DECFLOAT34, FLTP |
| FLTP | INT1, INT2, INT3, INT4, DEC, CURR, QUAN, DECFLOAT16, DECFLOAT34 |
| DF16_DEC, DF34_DEC | DATS |
| DATN | DATS |
| TIMN | TIMS |

```
select from zdm0_unit_conv
  fields order_nr, "CHAR10
    cast( order_nr as int4 ) as order_nr_int4,
    cast( order_nr as dec ) as order_nr_dec,
    cast( order_nr as fltp ) as order_nr_fltp
into table @final(result).
```

UNION

ABAP 7.50

INTERSECT

ABAP 7.56

EXCEPT

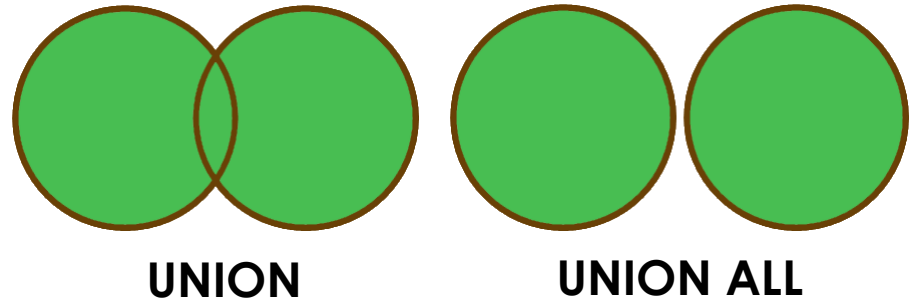
ABAP 7.56

● SQL SET Regeln

- Anzahl und Reihenfolge der Felder muss gleich sein
- Keine generischen Spalten (*, data~*) erlaubt
- Die Datentypen der Felder müssen kompatibel sein
 - Diverse Konvertierungen implizit möglich
- FOR ALL ENTRIES kann nicht verwendet werden

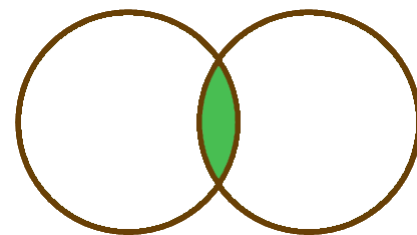
● SQL Operator UNION – 7.50

- Vereinigt Ergebnisse von zwei oder mehr Abfragen
 - Union – nur Unterschiedliche Werte
 - Union All – auch doppelte Werte



● SQL Operator INTERSECT

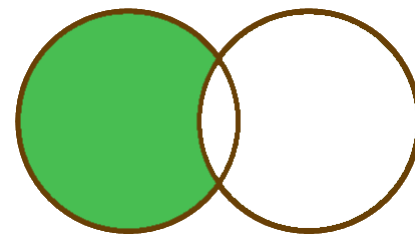
- Gibt nur gemeinsame Zeilen der Abfragen aus



INTERSECT

● SQL Operator EXCEPT

- Gibt nur Zeilen der ersten Abfrage zurück, die in der zweiten Abfrage nicht vorkommen



EXCEPT

● UNIT Conversion

- Neue SQL Funktion UNIT_CONVERSION

```
SELECT FROM zdm0_unit_conv
  FIELDS order_nr,
         quantity,
         unit,
         unit_conversion( quantity = quantity,
                        source_unit = unit,
                        target_unit = unit`MI` ) AS unit_mi
  INTO TABLE @FINAL(result).
```

| ORDER_NR | QUANTITY | UNIT | UNIT_MI |
|----------|----------|------|---------|
| 123 | 123.0 | M | 0.076 |

● NULL Expression

- Der Operand NULL repräsentiert einen Null Wert
- Nicht zu verwechseln mit IS [NOT] NULL

```
SELECT FROM but000  
  FIELDS PARTNER,  
          TYPE,  
          CAST( NULL as INT1 ) AS demo  
INTO TABLE @FINAL(result).
```

● Neue Stringfunktion SUBSTRING_REGEXPR

- Durchsucht einen String anhand einer PCRE-Expression

```
SELECT FROM /dmo/agency
FIELDS agency_id,
        name,
        substring_regexpr( pcre = '^.*Travel.*$',
                           value = name ) AS name_regexpr
INTO TABLE @FINAL(result).
```

| AGENCY_ID | NAME | NAME_REGEXPR |
|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| 070001 | Sunshine Travel | Sunshine Travel |
| 070002 | Fly High | |
| 070007 | Hot Socks Travel | Hot Socks Travel |



ABAP CDS

● DDIC based CDS Views -> obsolete

- Wird durch CDS view entity ersetzt
 - Wurden mit 7.55 eingeführt



<https://www.youtube.com/live/Yeo9rz-7Pdc?feature=share&t=28190>

● CDS View Entities – Erweiterungen

7.56

- UNION, EXCEPT, INTERSECT
- DISTINCT
- Konvertierungsfunktionen
 - GET_NUMERIC_VALUE
 - CURR_TO_DECFLOAT_AMOUNT
- Typisierte Literale
 - abap.int1`1`, abap.dec`.15`, abap.char`abc`, ...
- ...

● CDS View Entities – Erweiterungen

7.57

- Table buffering
- Neue Funktionen
 - SUBSTRING, LEFT, RIGHT
- Neue CAST Funktionen
- Neue Session Variablen
- Input Variablen vom Typ STRING
- Extension nun möglich

● CDS View Entities – Hilfsprogramme

- RUTDDL_MIGRATION_CANDIDATES
 - Prüft mögliche Migration von DDIC based CDS Views
- RUTDDL2MIGRATION
 - Migriert DDIC based CDS Views
- RUT_WHERE_USE_SQLVIEW
 - Verwendungsnachweis



7.57

● CDS System Entities – Serien generieren

- SAP liefert Table Functions (=AMDP) aus, mit deren Hilfe Serien generiert werden können
- 4 Varianten
 - SERIES_GENERATE_DATE Datum
 - SERIES_GENERATE_INTEGER Integer
 - SERIES_GENERATE_TIME Zeit
 - SERIES_GENERATE_TIMESTAMP Zeitstempel

```
select from SERIES_GENERATE_DATE( from_value = '20230101', to_value = '20230131', step = 1 )  
  fields  
into table @final(result).
```

The use of CDS Entity SERIES_GENERATE_DATE is not permitted.

CDS BDL (7.56 / 7.57)

● Authorizations

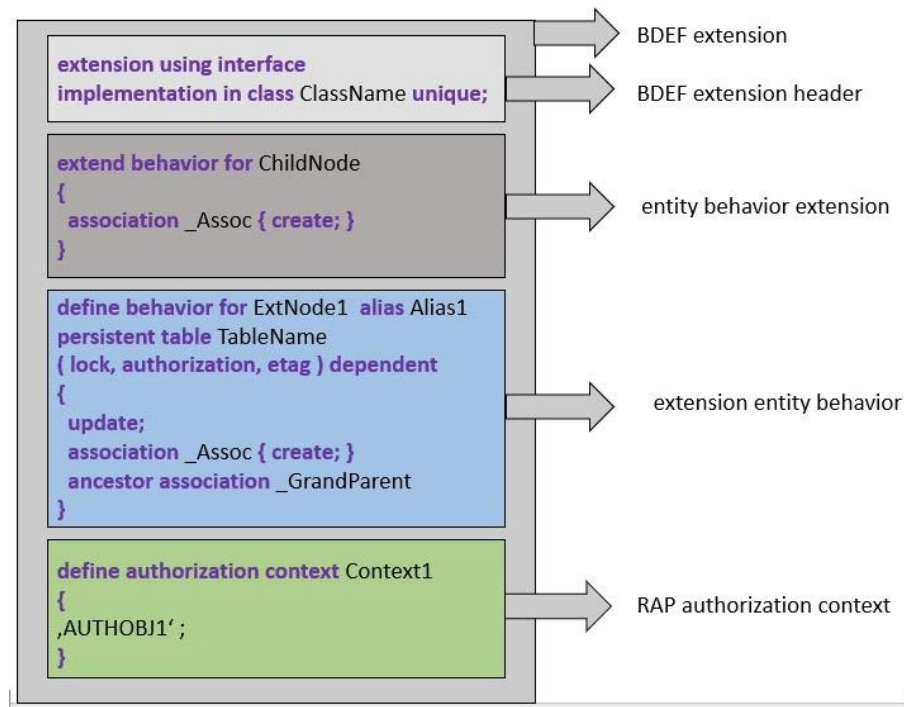
- authorizations:update
- Authorization master (global)
- Privileged mode
- define own authorization by privileged mode
- EXAMPLE

7.57

Extensibility

7.57

- Needs to be enabled by BO
- Needs to be enabled for certain „Actions“



● **Augmentation und Virtual**

- operation augment
- Field characteristics

● Actions, Functions and Fields

- New Actions and Functions added
 - Like „non-locking“ actions
- Authorization:update
- Global Feature Control
- Field characteristics like suppress
- Instance-Bound factories

7.57

7.57

● Saving

- WITH FULL DATA
- AND CLEANUP
- Finally: SAVER_FAILED

● Numbering

- LATE NUMBERING for Managed, Draft-Enabled Bos
- Unmanaged Early Numbering in Managed BOs

● **Abstract Behavior Definitions**

- Behavior Definitions für Abstract Entities
- Komplexe Parameters!

EML (7.56 / 7.57)

● RAISE ENTITY EVENT

BDEF (7.57)

● Documentation

BDEF Derived Types in Release 7.56

Modification

BDEF Derived Types

BDEF derived types are now available as part of the ABAP keyword documentation. The following keywords and topics are covered:

- [TYPE TABLE FOR](#)
- [TYPE STRUCTURE FOR](#)
- [TYPE RESPONSE FOR](#)
- [TYPE REQUEST FOR](#)
- [Components of BDEF Derived Types](#)
- [Declaration of Variables with BDEF Derived Types](#)



Dynamische Programmierung

● dynamischer Zugriff auf Components/Attribute

```
... = dataref->('firstname')
```

```
dataref->('firstname') = ...
```

```
ASSIGN dataref->('firstname') TO FIELD-SYMBOL(<firstname>).
```

● dynamischer Assign

```
ASSIGN dataref->*-(2) TO FIELD-SYMBOL(<component_1>).  
ASSIGN dataref->*-( 'last' ) TO FIELD-SYMBOL(<component_2>).
```

```
ASSIGN COMPONENT 2 OF STRUCTURE dataref->* TO FIELD-SYMBOL(<component_1>).  
ASSIGN COMPONENT 'last' OF STRUCTURE dataref->* TO FIELD-SYMBOL(<component_2>).
```

● ELSE UNASSIGN

```
ASSIGN partners[ BusinessPartner = '0000012345' ]  
      TO <partner> ELSE UNASSIGN.  
" sy-subrc always 0 !!!
```

```
"UNASSIGN <component_4>.  
ASSIGN dataref->*(2) TO FIELD-SYMBOL(<component_4>).  
IF sy-subrc <> 0.  
  UNASSIGN <component_4>.  
ENDIF.
```

„Dynamische“ CONSTANT

● FINAL

```
FINAL(runtime_contant) = ...
```

```
" Final  
FINAL(runtime_contant) = 'A'.  
"runtime_contant type c read-only
```

Interne Tabellen

● generic Table

```
" generic typed table  
FIELD-SYMBOLS <table> TYPE any. "TABLE.  
ASSIGN partners TO <table>.  
  
LOOP AT <table> ASSIGNING FIELD-SYMBOL(<tableline>).  
  ...  
ENDLOOP.
```

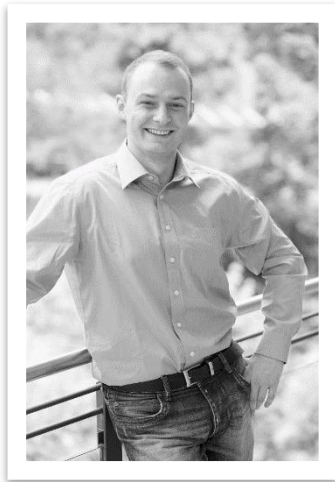
● STEP

```
LOOP AT <table> STEP 2 ASSIGNING FIELD-SYMBOL(<tableline>).  
ENDLOOP.
```

```
LOOP AT <table> STEP -1 ASSIGNING (<tableline>).  
ENDLOOP.
```



Danke!

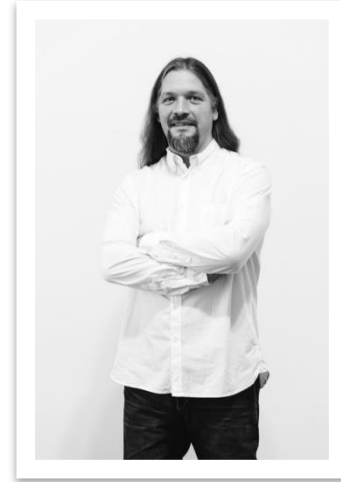


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Unsere vergangenen Webinare

ABAP 7.56 / 7.57